



NORTHSTAR

LED WASH



Blizzard Lighting, LLC
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 Brookfield, WI USA
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TABLE OF CONTENTS

NorthStar™ Professional Wash	1
1. Getting Started	3
What's In The Box?	3
Getting It Out Of The Box	3
Powering Up!	3
Getting A Hold Of Us	3
Safety Instructions (Don't Stick Your Hand In The Toaster!)	4
2. Meet The NorthStar™ Wash	5
Features	5
DMX Quick Reference	5
The NorthStar Pin-up Picture	6
3. Setup	7
Fuse Replacement	7
Connecting A Bunch Of NorthStar™ Wash Lights	7
Data/DMX Cables	7
Cable Connectors	8
3-Pin??? 5-Pin??? Huh?	8
Take It To The Next Level: Setting up DMX Control	8
Fixture Linking (Master/Slave Mode)	9
Mounting/Rigging	9
4. Operating Adjustments	10
The Control Panel	10
Control Panel Menu Structure	11
Additional User Adjustments	12
Setting the pan/tilt/Menu to inverting or non-inverting	12
Service Functions	12
Resetting the fixture	12
Stand-Alone ("Auto") Mode	13
Master/Slave ("Sound Active")	13
DMX Mode	13
DMX Channel Values	14
Troubleshooting	16
5. Appendix	17
A Quick DMX Lesson	17
Keeping Your NorthStar As Good As New	18
Returns (Gasp!)	18
Shipping Issues	18
Tech Specs	19

1. GETTING STARTED

What's In The Box?

- 1 x NorthStar™ Professional Wash
- An Ever-So-Handy Power Cord
- A Groovy DMX Cable
- This Lovely User Manual

Getting It Out Of The Box

Congratulations on purchasing a phenomenally bright, truly professional moving head wash light! Now that you've got your NorthStar (or hopefully, *NorthStars*), you should carefully unpack the box and check the contents to ensure that all parts are present and in good condition. If anything looks as if it has been damaged in transit, notify the shipper immediately and keep the packing material for inspection. Again, please save the carton and all packing materials. If a fixture must be returned to the factory, it is important that the fixture be returned in the original factory box and packing.

Powering Up!

All fixtures must be powered directly off a switched circuit and **cannot be run off a rheostat (variable resistor) or dimmer circuit, even if the rheostat or dimmer channel is used solely for a 0% to 100% switch.**

AC Voltage Switch - Not all fixtures have a voltage select switch, so please verify that the fixture you receive is suitable for your local power supply. See the label on the fixture or refer to the fixture's specifications chart for more information. A fixture's listed current rating is its average current draw under normal conditions. Check the fixture or device carefully to make sure that if a voltage selection switch exists that it is set to the correct line voltage you will use.

Warning! *Verify that the voltage select switch on your unit matches the line voltage applied. Damage to your fixture may result if the line voltage applied does not match the voltage indicated on the voltage selector switch. All fixtures must be connected to circuits with a suitable Ground (Earthing).*

Getting A Hold Of Us

If something is wrong, just give us a call or send an email. We'll be happy to help, honest.

Blizzard Lighting
2705 Brookview Ct., Brookfield, WI 53005 USA
support@blizzardlighting.com -- 414.979.5781

SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS



Please read these instructions carefully. They include important information about the installation, usage and maintenance of this product.

- Please keep this User Guide for future use. If you sell the unit to someone else, be sure that they also receive this User Guide.
- ALWAYS make sure that you are connecting to the proper voltage, and that the line voltage you are connecting to is not higher than that stated on the decal or rear panel of the fixture.
- This product is intended for indoor use only.
- To prevent risk of fire or shock, do not expose fixture to rain or moisture.
- Make sure there are no flammable materials close to the unit while operating.
- The unit must be installed in a location with adequate ventilation, at least 20in (50cm) from adjacent surfaces. Be sure that no ventilation slots are blocked.
- ALWAYS disconnect from the power source before servicing or replacing fuse and be sure to replace with same fuse size and type.
- ALWAYS secure fixture using a safety chain. NEVER carry the fixture by its head. Use its carrying handles.
- DO NOT operate at ambient temperatures higher than 104°F (40°C).
- In the event of a serious operating problem, stop using the unit immediately. NEVER try to repair the unit by yourself. Repairs carried out by unskilled people can lead to damage or malfunction. Please contact the nearest authorized technical assistance center. Always use the same type spare parts.
- NEVER connect the device to a dimmer pack.
- Make sure the power cord is never crimped or damaged.
- Never disconnect the power cord by pulling or tugging on the cord.
- Avoid direct eye exposure to the light source while it is on.

Caution! There are no user serviceable parts inside the unit. Do not open the housing or attempt any repairs yourself. In the unlikely event your unit may require service, please contact Blizzard Lighting at support@blizzardlighting.com.

2. MEET THE NORTHSTAR™ WASH

CONTROL FEATURES

- 12-channel DMX-512 LED moving head lumiere
- Pan: 540 degrees / Tilt: 280 degrees
- RGB color mixing via 36x 3-Watt Edison® Edixeon™ LED's
- Variable, multimode electronic strobe
- Variable electronic dimmer (0 – 100%)
- Vector speed channel for pan/tilt, RGB color mixing and color macros

ADDITIONAL FEATURES

- Sound Active, Auto & Master/Slave Modes
- User-selectable pan/tilt ranges
Pan: 540°, 360°, 180°
Tilt: 270°, 180°, 90°
- Rugged and well-built (it hits the gym!)
- LED display menu with 4-button controls
- Fixture reset via DMX or control panel
- Auto DMX sensing
- Pan/tilt invert option
- Integral M10 mounting points and safety cable connection
- Fan cooled

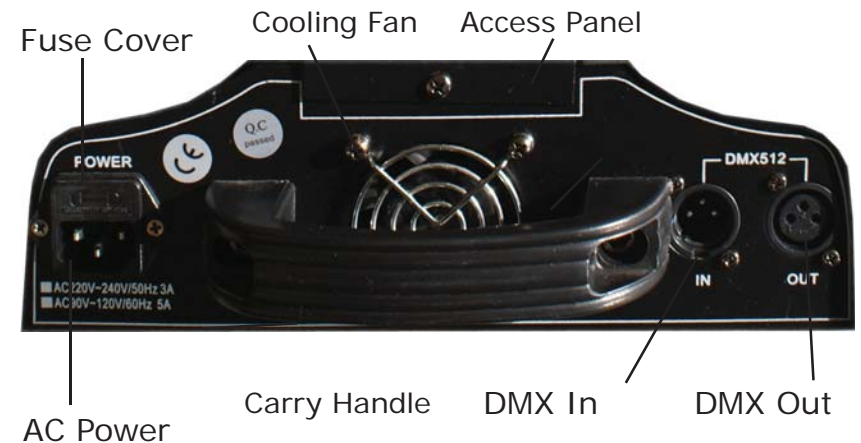
DMX Quick Reference

Channel	What It Does
1	Dimmer
2	Red Intensity
3	Green Intensity
4	Blue Intensity
5	Strobe / Reset
6	Color Macros
7	Pan
8	Tilt
9	Color Fade / Color Snap
10	Pan Fine
11	Tilt Fine
12	Pan/Tilt Vector Speed

Figure 1: The NorthStar Pin-Up Picture



Figure 2: The Rear Connections



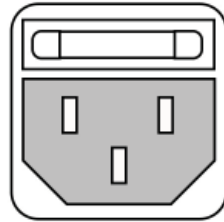
3. SETUP



Before replacing a fuse, disconnect power cord. ALWAYS replace with the same type and rating of fuse.

Fuse Replacement

With a flat head screwdriver, wedge the fuse holder out of its housing. Remove the damaged fuse from its holder and replace with exact same type fuse. Insert the fuse holder back in its place and reconnect power.



Connecting A Bunch of NorthStar™ Wash Lights

You will need a serial data link to run light shows using a DMX-512 controller or to run shows on two or more fixtures set to sync in master/slave operating mode. The combined number of channels required by all the fixtures on a serial data link determines the number of fixtures the data link can support.

Fixtures on a serial data link must be daisy chained in one single line. Also, connecting more than 32 fixtures on one serial data link without the use of a DMX optically-isolated splitter may result in deterioration of the digital DMX signal.

The maximum recommended cable-run distance is 500 meters (1640 ft). The maximum recommended number of fixtures on a serial data link is 32 fixtures.

Data/DMX Cabling

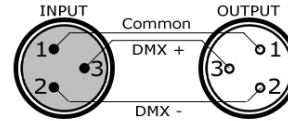
To link fixtures together you'll need data cables. You should use data-grade cables that can carry a high quality signal and are less prone to electromagnetic interference.

For instance, Belden© 9841 meets the specifications for EIA RS-485 applications. Standard microphone cables will "probably" be OK, but note that they cannot transmit DMX data as reliably over long distances. In any event, the cable should have the following characteristics:

- 2-conductor twisted pair plus a shield*
- Maximum capacitance between conductors – 30 pF/ft.*
- Maximum capacitance between conductor & shield – 55 pF/ft.*
- Maximum resistance of 20 ohms / 1000 ft.*
- Nominal impedance 100 – 140 ohms*

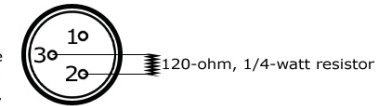
Cable Connectors

Cables must have a male XLR connector on one end and a female XLR connector on the other end. (Duh!)



A Word on Termination: DMX is a resilient communication protocol, however errors still occasionally occur. Termination reduces signal errors, and therefore best practices include use of a terminator in all circumstances. If you are experiencing problems with erratic fixture behavior, especially over long signal cable runs, a terminator may help improve performance.

To build your own DMX Terminator: Obtain a 120-ohm, 1/4-watt resistor, and wire it between pins 2 & 3 of the last fixture. They are also readily available from specialty retailers.



CAUTION: Do not allow contact between the common and the fixture's chassis ground. Grounding the common can cause a ground loop, and your fixture may perform erratically. Test cables with an ohm meter to verify correct polarity and to make sure the pins are not grounded or shorted to the shield or each other.

3-Pin??? 5-Pin??? Huh?!?

If you use a controller with a 5 pin DMX output connector, you will need to use a 5 pin to 3 pin adapter. They are widely available over the internet and from specialty retailers. If you'd like to build your own, the chart below details a proper cable conversion:

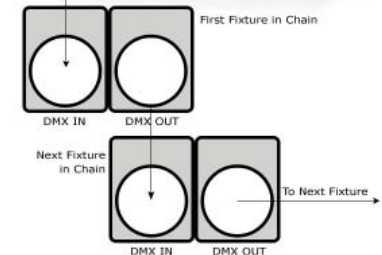
Conductor	3-Pin Female (Output)	5-Pin Male (Input)
Ground/Shield	Pin 1	Pin 1
DMX Data (-)	Pin 2	Pin 2
DMX Data (+)	Pin 3	Pin 3
Not Used.	No Connection.	No Connection.
Not Used.	No Connection.	No Connection.

Take It To The Next Level: Setting Up DMX Control

Step 1: Connect the male connector of the DMX cable to the female connector (output) on the controller.



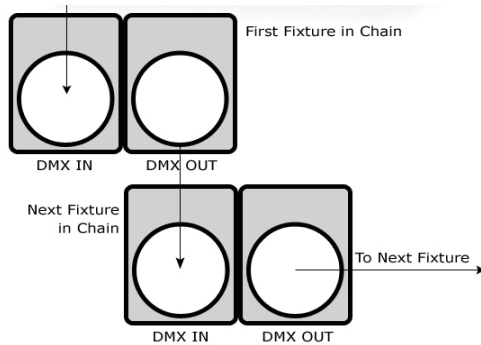
Step 2: Connect the female connector of the DMX cable to the first fixture's male connector (input). *Note:* It doesn't matter which fixture address is the first one connected. We recommend connecting the fixtures in terms of their proximity to the controller, rather than connecting the lowest fixture number first, and so on.



Step 3: Connect other fixtures in the chain from output to input as above. Place a DMX terminator on the output of the final fixture to ensure best communication.

Fixture Linking (Master/Slave Mode)

1. Connect the (male) 3 pin connector side of the DMX cable to the output (female) 3 pin connector of the first fixture.
2. Connect the end of the cable coming from the first fixture which will have a (female) 3 pin connector to the input connector of the next fixture consisting of a (male) 3 pin connector. Then, proceed to connect from the output as stated above to the input of the following fixture and so on.



A quick note: Often, the setup for Master-Slave and Standalone operation requires that the first fixture in the chain be initialized for this purpose via either settings in the control panel or DIP-switches. Secondly, the fixtures that follow may also require a slave setting.

Check the “**Operating Adjustments**” section in this manual for complete instructions for this type of setup and configuration.

Mounting & Rigging

This fixture may be mounted in any SAFE position provided there is enough room for ventilation.

It is important never to obstruct the fan or vents pathway. Mount the fixture using a suitable “C” or “O” type clamp. The clamp should be rated to hold at least 10x the fixture’s weight to ensure structural stability. Do not mount to surfaces with unknown strength, and ensure properly “rated” rigging is used when mounting fixtures overhead.

Adjust the angle of the fixture by loosening both knobs and tilting the fixture. After finding the desired position, retighten both knobs.

- When selecting installation location, take into consideration lamp replacement access (if applicable) and routine maintenance.
- Safety cables MUST ALWAYS be used.
- Never mount in places where the fixture will be exposed to rain, high humidity, extreme temperature changes or restricted ventilation.

4. OPERATING ADJUSTMENTS

The Control Panel

All the goodies and different modes possible with the NorthStar™ Wash are accessed by using the control panel on the front of the fixture. There are 4 control buttons below the LED display which allow you to navigate through the various control panel menus.

<FUNCTION>

Is used to initially access the control panel system, and also navigate to the previous higher-level menu item.

<UP>

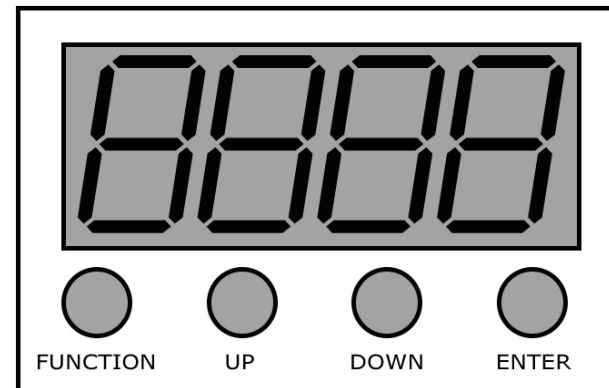
Scrolls through menu items and numbers in ascending order.

<DOWN>

Scrolls through menu items and numbers in descending order.

<ENTER>

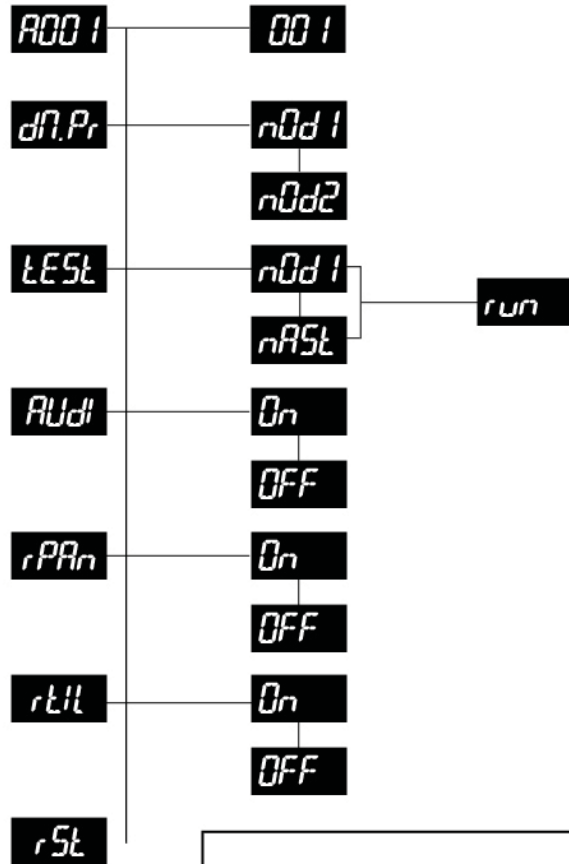
Is used to select and confirm/store the current selection.



The Control Panel LED Display shows the menu items you select from the menu map on page #11. When a menu function is selected, the display will show immediately the first available option for the selected menu function. To select a menu item, press <ENTER>.

Press the <FUNCTION> to initially access the menu structure. Use the <UP> and <DOWN> buttons to navigate the menu options. Press the <ENTER> button to select the menu function currently displayed, or to enable a menu option. To return to the previous option or menu without changing the value, press the <FUNCTION> button.

Control Panel Menu Structure



When navigating the menu system:

- Use the <UP> button to move up.
- Use the <DOWN> button to move down.
- Use the <ENTER> button to move right.
- Use the <FUNCTION> button to move left or to scroll through the left-most (top-level) items in the menu map.

Additional User Adjustments

TO SET THE PAN TO REVERSED OR NORMAL:

- 1.) Press the <FUNCTION> button until it shows **rPAn**
- 2.) Use the <UP/DOWN> buttons to set to the desired position, press <ENTER> to confirm.

TO SET THE TILT TO REVERSED OR NORMAL:

- 1.) Press the <FUNCTION> button until it shows **rtil**
- 2.) Use the <UP/DOWN> buttons to set to the desired position, press <ENTER> to confirm.

Service Functions

TO RESET THE FIXTURE:

- 1.) Press the <FUNCTION> button until the display shows **rEst**
- 2.) Press <ENTER> to confirm your selection.

Stand-Alone Mode (Auto or Sound Active):

Allows a single unit to run to a factory installed program at one of two speeds.

- To set the fixture in auto mode fast, select `dnPr`, then `nOd1`.
Once confirmed, select `LESt` then `nOd1`.
- To set the fixture in auto mode Slow, select `dnPr` then `nOd2`.
Once confirmed, select `LESt` then `nOd1`.
- To set the fixture in Sound Active mode, select `AUdi` then `On`.
Once confirmed, select `LESt` then `nOd1`.

Master/Slave Mode (Auto or Sound Active):

Allows you to link up to 32 units together without a controller.

- Use standard DMX cables to daisy chain your units together via the DMX connector on the rear of the units. It may be necessary to use a terminator at the last fixture. For more information about terminators, see page 8.
- Choose a unit to function as the Master. From the TEST menu, Select MAST (see below for readout), then select Audio ON or OFF depending upon which master mode you want. The master unit must be the first unit. Finally, chain the units together using DMX cable.

Master on `LESt` then `nASt`
Master Sound

- Select slave function by setting additional units in standalone mode (non-sound active), using the process described above.

DMX Mode

Allows the unit to be controlled by any universal DMX controller. If you are unfamiliar with DMX, please read the DMX Primer on page #17.

- The default mode for the fixture is DMX, which appears as `ADD1` on the LED Readout.

DMX Channel Values

Channel	Channel Value	Does...
1	000 <-> 255	Dimmer
2	000 <-> 255	Red 0-100%
3	000 <-> 255	Green 0-100%
4	000 <-> 255	Blue 0-100%
5	000 <-> 099 100 <-> 199 200 <-> 207 208 <-> 216 217 <-> 255	Normal Strobe (Slow <-> Fast) Random Strobe (Slow <-> Fast) On Fixture Reset On
6	000 <-> 001 002 <-> 006 007 <-> 011 012 <-> 016 017 <-> 021 022 <-> 026 027 <-> 031 032 <-> 049 050 <-> 118 119 <-> 185 186 <-> 252 253 <-> 255	Color Macros White Red Yellow Green Cyan Blue Magenta White Color Mix Red <-> Green Color Mix Green <-> Blue Color Mix Blue <-> Red White
7	000 <-> 255	Pan
8	000 <-> 255	Tilt
9	000 <-> 005 006 <-> 127 128 <-> 255	Color Fade / Color Snap White Full Color Mix - Fade (Slow <-> Fast) Full Color Mix - Snap (Slow <-> Fast) <small>*Note: Color Mix is controlled by channels 2, 3 and 4. For instance, setting all 3 channels at 100% (255) will allow all colors to be displayed. Setting channel 2 at 0 while 3 and 4 are at 100% (255) will cause only Greens, Blues and Cyans to be displayed, etc.</small>
10	000 <-> 255	Pan Fine (16-Bit Pan)
11	000 <-> 255	Tilt Fine (16-Bit Tilt)
12	000 <-> 255	Vector Speed (Fast <-> Slow)

Check out www.blizzardlighting.com for full product information and all of our latest products!

Troubleshooting

Symptom	Solution
Fixture Auto-Shut Off	Check the fan in the fixture. If it is stopped or moving slower than normal, the unit may have shut itself off due to high heat. This is to protect the fixture from overheating. Clear the fan of obstructions, or return the unit for service.
Beam is Dim	Check optical system and clean excess dust/grime. Also ensure that the 220V/110V switch is in the correct position, if applicable.
No Light Output	Check to ensure fixture is operating under correct mode, IE sound active/auto/DMX/Etc., if applicable. Contact service for more information.
Chase Speed Too Fast/Slow	Check to ensure proper setup of speed adjustment.
No Power	Check fuse, AC cord and circuit for malfunction.
Blown Fuse	Check AC cord and circuit for damage, verify that moving parts are not restricted and that unit's ventilation is not obstructed.
Slow Movement	Verify that 220V/110V switch is in the correct position, if applicable. Also check that speed channels are set appropriately.
No Response to Audio	Verify that the fixture is in "Sound Active" mode. Adjust Audio Sensitivity, If Applicable.
Fixture Not Responding / Responding Erratically	Make sure all connectors are seated properly and securely. Use Only DMX Cables. Install a Terminator. Check all cables for defects. Reset fixture(s).
Intermittant Lamp	Check lamp for properly installation. Relamp, lamp may have reached end of life.
Remote Doesn't Work	Verify remote control cable is installed properly and securely. Verify remote is correct type (CA-9 or other as applicable.)
Fixture Moving On Its Own	Verify proper mode of operation. Is the fixture in "Auto" mode?

If your problem isn't listed, or if problems persist, please contact support: support@blizzardlighting.com.

5. APPENDIX

A Quick Lesson On DMX

DMX (aka DMX-512) was created in 1986 by the United States Institute for Theatre Technology (USITT) as a standardized method for connecting lighting consoles to lighting dimmer modules. It was revised in 1990 and again in 2000 to allow more flexibility. The Entertainment Services and Technology Association (ESTA) has since assumed control over the DMX512 standard. It has also been approved and recognized for ANSI standard classification.

DMX covers (and is an abbreviation for) Digital MultipleXed signals. It is the most common communications standard used by lighting and related stage equipment.

DMX provides up to 512 control "channels" per data link. Each of these channels was originally intended to control lamp dimmer levels. You can think of it as 512 faders on a lighting console, connected to 512 light bulbs. Each slider's position is sent over the data link as an 8-bit number having a value between 0 and 255. The value 0 corresponds to the light bulb being completely off while 255 corresponds to the light bulb being fully on.

DMX data is transmitted at 250,000 bits per second using the RS-485 transmission standard over two wires. As with microphone cables, a grounded cable shield is used to prevent interference with other signals.

There are five pins on a DMX connector: a wire for ground (cable shield), two wires for "Primary" communication which goes from a DMX source to a DMX receiver, and two wires for a "Secondary" communication which goes from a DMX receiver back to a DMX source. Generally, the "Secondary" channel is not used so data flows only from sources to receivers. Hence, most of us are most familiar with DMX-512 as being employer over typical 3-pin "mic cables," although this does not conform to the defined standard.

DMX is connected using a daisy-chain configuration where the source connects to the input of the first device, the output of the first device connects to the input of the next device, and so on. The standard allows for up to 32 devices on a single DMX link.

Each receiving device typically has a means for setting the "starting channel number" that it will respond to. For example, if two 6-channel fixtures are used, the first fixture might be set to start at channel 1 so it would respond to DMX channels 1 through 6, and the next would be set to start at channel 7 so it would respond to channels 7 through 12.

The greatest strength of the DMX communications protocol is that it is very simple and robust. It involves transmitting a reset condition (indicating the start of a new "packet"), a start code, and up to 512 bytes of data. Data packets are transmitted continuously. As soon as one packet is finished, another can begin with no delay if desired (usually another follows within 1 ms). If nothing is changing (i.e. no lamp levels change) the same data will be sent out over and over again. This is a great feature of DMX -- if for some reason the data is not interpreted the first time around, it will be re-sent shortly.

Not all 512 channels need to be output per packet, and in fact, it is very uncommon to find all 512 used. The fewer channels are used, the higher the "refresh" rate. It is possible to get DMX refreshes at around 1000 times per second if only 24 channels are being transmitted. If all 512 channels are being transmitted, the refresh rate is around 44 times per second.

In summary, since its design and evolution in the 1980's DMX has become the standard for lighting control. It is flexible, robust, and scalable, and its ability to control everything from dimmer packs to moving lights to foggers to lasers makes it an indispensable tool for any lighting designer or lighting performer.

Keeping Your NorthStar As Good As New

The fixture you've received is a rugged, tough piece of pro lighting equipment, and as long as you take care of it, it will take care of you. That said, like anything, you'll need to take care of it if you want it to operate as designed. You should absolutely keep the fixture clean, especially if you are using it in an environment with a lot of dust, fog, haze, wild animals, wild teenagers or spilled drinks.

Cleaning the optics routinely with a suitable glass cleaner will greatly improve the quality of light output. Keeping the fans free of dust and debris will keep the fixture running cool and prevent damage from overheating.

In transit, keep the fixtures in cases. You wouldn't throw a prized guitar, drumset, or other piece of expensive gear into a gear trailer without a case, and similarly, you shouldn't even think about doing it with your shiny new light fixtures.

Common sense and taking care of your fixtures will be the single biggest thing you can do to keep them running at peak performance and let you worry about designing a great light show, putting on a great concert, or maximizing your client's satisfaction and "wow factor." That's what it's all about, after all!

Returns (Gasp!)

We've taken a lot of precautions to make sure you never even have to worry about sending a defective unit back, or sending a unit in for service. But, like any complex piece of equipment designed and built by humans, once in a while, something doesn't go as planned. If you find yourself with a fixture that isn't behaving like a good little fixture should, you'll need to obtain a Return Authorization (RA).

Don't worry, this is easy. Just send an email to support@blizzardlighting.com, and we'll issue you an RA. Then, you'll need to send the unit to us using a trackable, pre-paid freight method. We suggest using USPS Priority or UPS. Make sure you carefully pack the fixture for transit, and whenever possible, use the original box & packing for shipping.

When returning your fixture for service, be sure to include the following:

- 1.) Your contact information (Name, Address, Phone Number, Email address).
- 2.) The RA# issued to you
- 3.) A brief description of the problem/symptoms.

We will, at our discretion, repair or replace the fixture. Please remember that any shipping damage which occurs in transit to us is the customer's responsibility, so pack it well!

Shipping Issues

Damage incurred in shipping is the responsibility of the shipper, and must be reported to the carrier immediately upon receipt of the items. Claims must be made within seven (7) days of receipt.

Tech Specs!

Weight & Dimensions	
Length	14.6 inches (370mm)
Width	14.2 inches(360mm)
Height	17.7 inches (450mm)
Weight	12.6lbs (7.8kg)
Power	
Operating Voltage	90-130VAC, 50-60 Hertz
Fuse	5A 250V
Power Consumption	120W
Light Source	
LED	36x3W Edison Edixeon Red/Green/Blue, 100,000 hours
Beam	Beam angle: 25° (Standard), 15°, 30°, 45° (Optional) Field angle: 28° (Standard)
Luminous Intensity	Lux: 8,990 @ 1m (25° lenses) Lux: 14,500 @ 1m (15° lenses)
Movement Range	
Pan	540 degrees
Tilt	280 degrees
Thermal	
Max. Operating Temp.	104 degrees F (40 degrees C) ambient
Control	
Protocol	USITT DMX-512
DMX Channels	12
Input	3-pin XLR Male
Output	3-pin XLR Female
Standalone Modes	Auto, Sound Active
Coolness Factor	
Leventy Billion Percent	
Warranty	2-year limited warranty



Enjoy your product!
Our sincerest thanks for your purchase!
--The team @ Blizzard Lighting